



## UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
United States Patent and Trademark Office  
Address: COMMISSIONER FOR PATENTS  
P.O. Box 1450  
Alexandria, Virginia 22313-1450  
www.uspto.gov

## NOTICE OF ALLOWANCE AND FEE(S) DUE

22879 7590 08/24/2010

HEWLETT-PACKARD COMPANY  
Intellectual Property Administration  
3404 E. Harmony Road  
Mail Stop 35  
FORT COLLINS, CO 80528

EXAMINER

ROBINSON BOYCE, AKIBA K

ART UNIT

PAPER NUMBER

3628

DATE MAILED: 08/24/2010

APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
-----------------	-------------	----------------------	---------------------	------------------

09/464,311

12/15/1999

QIMENG CHEN

10991149-1

7356

TITLE OF INVENTION: CUSTOMER PROFILING APPARATUS FOR CONDUCTING CUSTOMER BEHAVIOR PATTERN ANALYSIS, AND  
METHOD FOR COMPARING CUSTOMER BEHAVIOR PATTERNS

APPLN. TYPE	SMALL ENTITY	ISSUE FEE DUE	PUBLICATION FEE DUE	PREV. PAID ISSUE FEE	TOTAL FEE(S) DUE	DATE DUE
nonprovisional	NO	\$1510	\$300	\$0	\$1810	11/24/2010

**THE APPLICATION IDENTIFIED ABOVE HAS BEEN EXAMINED AND IS ALLOWED FOR ISSUANCE AS A PATENT. PROSECUTION ON THE MERITS IS CLOSED.** THIS NOTICE OF ALLOWANCE IS NOT A GRANT OF PATENT RIGHTS. THIS APPLICATION IS SUBJECT TO WITHDRAWAL FROM ISSUE AT THE INITIATIVE OF THE OFFICE OR UPON PETITION BY THE APPLICANT. SEE 37 CFR 1.313 AND MPEP 1308.

**THE ISSUE FEE AND PUBLICATION FEE (IF REQUIRED) MUST BE PAID WITHIN THREE MONTHS FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS NOTICE OR THIS APPLICATION SHALL BE REGARDED AS ABANDONED. THIS STATUTORY PERIOD CANNOT BE EXTENDED.** SEE 35 U.S.C. 151. THE ISSUE FEE DUE INDICATED ABOVE DOES NOT REFLECT A CREDIT FOR ANY PREVIOUSLY PAID ISSUE FEE IN THIS APPLICATION. IF AN ISSUE FEE HAS PREVIOUSLY BEEN PAID IN THIS APPLICATION (AS SHOWN ABOVE), THE RETURN OF PART B OF THIS FORM WILL BE CONSIDERED A REQUEST TO REAPPLY THE PREVIOUSLY PAID ISSUE FEE TOWARD THE ISSUE FEE NOW DUE.

## HOW TO REPLY TO THIS NOTICE:

I. Review the SMALL ENTITY status shown above.

If the SMALL ENTITY is shown as YES, verify your current SMALL ENTITY status:

A. If the status is the same, pay the TOTAL FEE(S) DUE shown above.

B. If the status above is to be removed, check box 5b on Part B - Fee(s) Transmittal and pay the PUBLICATION FEE (if required) and twice the amount of the ISSUE FEE shown above, or

If the SMALL ENTITY is shown as NO:

A. Pay TOTAL FEE(S) DUE shown above, or

B. If applicant claimed SMALL ENTITY status before, or is now claiming SMALL ENTITY status, check box 5a on Part B - Fee(s) Transmittal and pay the PUBLICATION FEE (if required) and 1/2 the ISSUE FEE shown above.

II. PART B - FEE(S) TRANSMITTAL, or its equivalent, must be completed and returned to the United States Patent and Trademark Office (USPTO) with your ISSUE FEE and PUBLICATION FEE (if required). If you are charging the fee(s) to your deposit account, section "4b" of Part B - Fee(s) Transmittal should be completed and an extra copy of the form should be submitted. If an equivalent of Part B is filed, a request to reapply a previously paid issue fee must be clearly made, and delays in processing may occur due to the difficulty in recognizing the paper as an equivalent of Part B.

III. All communications regarding this application must give the application number. Please direct all communications prior to issuance to Mail Stop ISSUE FEE unless advised to the contrary.

**IMPORTANT REMINDER:** Utility patents issuing on applications filed on or after Dec. 12, 1980 may require payment of maintenance fees. It is patentee's responsibility to ensure timely payment of maintenance fees when due.

# **PART B - FEE(S) TRANSMITTAL**

**Complete and send this form, together with applicable fee(s), to: Mail**

**Mail Stop ISSUE FEE  
Commissioner for Patents  
P.O. Box 1450  
Alexandria, Virginia 22313-1450  
or Fax (571)-273-2885**

**INSTRUCTIONS:** This form should be used for transmitting the ISSUE FEE and PUBLICATION FEE (if required). Blocks 1 through 5 should be completed where appropriate. All further correspondence including the Patent, advance orders and notification of maintenance fees will be mailed to the current correspondence address as indicated unless corrected below or directed otherwise in Block 1, by (a) specifying a new correspondence address; and/or (b) indicating a separate "FEE ADDRESS" for maintenance fee notifications.

CURRENT CORRESPONDENCE ADDRESS (Note: Use Block 1 for any change of address)

Note: A certificate of mailing can only be used for domestic mailings of the Fee(s) Transmittal. This certificate cannot be used for any other accompanying papers. Each additional paper, such as an assignment or formal drawing, must have its own certificate of mailing or transmission.

22879 7590 08/24/2010

**HEWLETT-PACKARD COMPANY**  
Intellectual Property Administration  
3404 E. Harmony Road  
Mail Stop 35  
FORT COLLINS, CO 80528

## **Certificate of Mailing or Transmission**

I hereby certify that this Fee(s) Transmittal is being deposited with the United States Postal Service with sufficient postage for first class mail in an envelope addressed to the Mail Stop ISSUE-FEE address above, or being facsimile transmitted to the USPTO (571) 273-2885, on the date indicated below.

(Depositor's name)
(Signature)
(Date)

APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
-----------------	-------------	----------------------	---------------------	------------------

09/464,311 12/15/1999 QIMENG CHEN 10991149-1 7356

**TITLE OF INVENTION: CUSTOMER PROFILING APPARATUS FOR CONDUCTING CUSTOMER BEHAVIOR PATTERN ANALYSIS, AND METHOD FOR COMPARING CUSTOMER BEHAVIOR PATTERNS**

APPLN. TYPE	SMALL ENTITY	ISSUE FEE DUE	PUBLICATION FEE DUE	PREV. PAID ISSUE FEE	TOTAL FEE(S) DUE	DATE DUE
nonprovisional	NO	\$1510	\$300	\$0	\$1810	11/24/2010

EXAMINER	ART UNIT	CLASS-SUBCLASS
ROBINSON BOYCE, AKIBA K	3628	705-010000

1. Change of correspondence address or indication of "Fee Address" (37 CFR 1.363).

☐ Change of correspondence address (or Change of Correspondence Address form PTO/SB/122) attached.

☐ "Fee Address" indication (or "Fee Address" Indication form PTO/SB/147; Rev. 03-02 or more recent) attached. **Use of a Customer Number is required.**

2. For printing on the patent front page, list

- (1) the names of up to 3 registered patent attorneys or agents OR, alternatively, 1 \_\_\_\_\_
- (2) the name of a single firm (having as a member a registered attorney or agent) and the names of up to 2 registered patent attorneys or agents. If no name is listed, no name will be printed. 2 \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 \_\_\_\_\_

3. ASSIGNEE NAME AND RESIDENCE DATA TO BE PRINTED ON THE PATENT (print or type)

PLEASE NOTE: Unless an assignee is identified below, no assignee data will appear on the patent. If an assignee is identified below, the document has been filed for recordation as set forth in 37 CFR 3.11. Completion of this form is NOT a substitute for filing an assignment.

(A) NAME OF ASSIGNEE

(B) RESIDENCE: (CITY AND STATE OR COUNTRY)

Please check the appropriate assignee category or categories (will not be printed on the patent): ☐ Individual ☐ Corporation or other private group entity ☐ Government

4a. The following fee(s) are submitted:

- ☐ Issue Fee
- ☐ Publication Fee (No small entity discount permitted)
- ☐ Advance Order - # of Copies \_\_\_\_\_

4b. Payment of Fee(s): (Please first reapply any previously paid issue fee shown above)

- ☐ A check is enclosed.
- ☐ Payment by credit card. Form PTO-2038 is attached.
- ☐ The Director is hereby authorized to charge the required fee(s), any deficiency, or credit any overpayment, to Deposit Account Number \_\_\_\_\_ (enclose an extra copy of this form).

5. **Change in Entity Status** (from status indicated above)

☐ a. Applicant claims SMALL ENTITY status. See 37 CFR 1.27.

☐ b. Applicant is no longer claiming SMALL ENTITY status. See 37 CFR 1.27(g)(2).

NOTE: The Issue Fee and Publication Fee (if required) will not be accepted from anyone other than the applicant; a registered attorney or agent; or the assignee or other party in interest as shown by the records of the United States Patent and Trademark Office.

Authorized Signature \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_

Typed or printed name \_\_\_\_\_ Registration No. \_\_\_\_\_

This collection of information is required by 37 CFR 1.311. The information is required to obtain or retain a benefit by the public which is to file (and by the USPTO to process) an application. Confidentiality is governed by 35 U.S.C. 122 and 37 CFR 1.14. This collection is estimated to take 12 minutes to complete, including gathering, preparing, and submitting the completed application form to the USPTO. Time will vary depending upon the individual case. Any comments on the amount of time you require to complete this form and/or suggestions for reducing this burden, should be sent to the Chief Information Officer, U.S. Patent and Trademark Office, U.S. Department of Commerce, P.O. Box 1450, Alexandria, Virginia 22313-1450. DO NOT SEND FEES OR COMPLETED FORMS TO THIS ADDRESS. SEND TO: Commissioner for Patents, P.O. Box 1450, Alexandria, Virginia 22313-1450.

Under the Paperwork Reduction Act of 1995, no persons are required to respond to a collection of information unless it displays a valid OMB control number.



# UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
United States Patent and Trademark Office  
Address: COMMISSIONER FOR PATENTS  
P O Box 1450  
Alexandria, Virginia 22313-1450  
[www.uspto.gov](http://www.uspto.gov)

APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
09/464,311	12/15/1999	QIMENG CHEN	10991149-1	7356
22879	7590	08/24/2010		
HEWLETT-PACKARD COMPANY Intellectual Property Administration 3404 E. Harmony Road Mail Stop 35 FORT COLLINS, CO 80528				
EXAMINER				
ROBINSON BOYCE, AKIBA K				
ART UNIT			PAPER NUMBER	
3628				
DATE MAILED: 08/24/2010				

## Determination of Patent Term Adjustment under 35 U.S.C. 154 (b) (application filed on or after May 29, 2000)

The Patent Term Adjustment to date is 1951 day(s). If the issue fee is paid on the date that is three months after the mailing date of this notice and the patent issues on the Tuesday before the date that is 28 weeks (six and a half months) after the mailing date of this notice, the Patent Term Adjustment will be 1951 day(s).

If a Continued Prosecution Application (CPA) was filed in the above-identified application, the filing date that determines Patent Term Adjustment is the filing date of the most recent CPA.

Applicant will be able to obtain more detailed information by accessing the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) WEB site (<http://pair.uspto.gov>).

Any questions regarding the Patent Term Extension or Adjustment determination should be directed to the Office of Patent Legal Administration at (571)-272-7702. Questions relating to issue and publication fee payments should be directed to the Customer Service Center of the Office of Patent Publication at 1-(888)-786-0101 or (571)-272-4200.

**Notice of Allowability****Application No.**

09/464,311

**Applicant(s)**

CHEN ET AL.

**Examiner**

AKIBA K. ROBINSON BOYCE

**Art Unit**

3628

**- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address--**

All claims being allowable, PROSECUTION ON THE MERIT IS (OR REMAINS) CLOSED in this application. If not included herewith (or previously mailed), a Notice of Allowance (PTOL-85) or other appropriate communication will be mailed in due course. **THIS NOTICE OF ALLOWABILITY IS NOT A GRANT OF PATENT RIGHTS.** This application is subject to withdrawal from issue at the initiative of the Office or upon petition by the applicant. See 37 CFR 1.313 and MPEP 1308.

1. ☒ This communication is responsive to communications filed 4/7/10.
2. ☒ The allowed claim(s) is/are 1,3,4,6,7,9-11,16-22 and 25-32.
3. ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).  
a) ☐ All b) ☐ Some\* c) ☐ None of the:  
1. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.  
2. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. \_\_\_\_\_.  
3. ☐ Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this national stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).

\* Certified copies not received: \_\_\_\_\_.

Applicant has THREE MONTHS FROM THE "MAILING DATE" of this communication to file a reply complying with the requirements noted below. Failure to timely comply will result in ABANDONMENT of this application.

**THIS THREE-MONTH PERIOD IS NOT EXTENDABLE.**

4. ☐ A SUBSTITUTE OATH OR DECLARATION must be submitted. Note the attached EXAMINER'S AMENDMENT or NOTICE OF INFORMAL PATENT APPLICATION (PTO-152) which gives reason(s) why the oath or declaration is deficient.
5. ☐ CORRECTED DRAWINGS (as "replacement sheets") must be submitted.  
(a) ☐ including changes required by the Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948) attached  
1) ☐ hereto or 2) ☐ to Paper No./Mail Date \_\_\_\_\_.  
(b) ☐ including changes required by the attached Examiner's Amendment / Comment or in the Office action of Paper No./Mail Date \_\_\_\_\_.  
**Identifying indicia such as the application number (see 37 CFR 1.84(c)) should be written on the drawings in the front (not the back) of each sheet. Replacement sheet(s) should be labeled as such in the header according to 37 CFR 1.121(d).**
6. ☐ DEPOSIT OF and/or INFORMATION about the deposit of BIOLOGICAL MATERIAL must be submitted. Note the attached Examiner's comment regarding REQUIREMENT FOR THE DEPOSIT OF BIOLOGICAL MATERIAL.

**Attachment(s)**

1. ☒ Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)
2. ☒ Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948)
3. ☐ Information Disclosure Statements (PTO/SB/08),  
Paper No./Mail Date \_\_\_\_\_
4. ☐ Examiner's Comment Regarding Requirement for Deposit of Biological Material
5. ☐ Notice of Informal Patent Application
6. ☐ Interview Summary (PTO-413),  
Paper No./Mail Date \_\_\_\_\_
7. ☒ Examiner's Amendment/Comment
8. ☒ Examiner's Statement of Reasons for Allowance
9. ☐ Other \_\_\_\_\_.

/Akiba K Robinson-Boyce/  
Primary Examiner, Art Unit 3628

### **EXAMINER'S AMENDMENT**

1. An examiner's amendment to the record appears below. Should the changes and/or additions be unacceptable to applicant, an amendment may be filed as provided by 37 CFR 1.312. To ensure consideration of such an amendment, it **MUST** be submitted no later than the payment of the issue fee.

Authorization for this examiner's amendment was given in a telephone interview with Daniel Hu on 8/10/10.

The application has been amended as follows:

Claim 11 is amended as follows:

11. A profiling apparatus, comprising:

a data warehouse for storing customer records including telephone call data;

a profiling engine having a processor and configured to communicate with the data warehouse and operative to generate customer telephone calling behavior profiles from the customer records within the data warehouse, the profiling

engine being configured to define customer telephone calling behavior profiles using probability distributions, and to compute the customer telephone calling behavior profiles using OLAP operations on multi-dimensional and multi-level data cubes, one multi-level data cube being a profile cube, another multi-level data cube being a profile-snapshot cube, and yet another data cube being a

profile cube formed by merging together the profile cube and the profile-snapshot cube; and

a computer application program implemented on the profiling engine and operative to represent behavior profiles as patterns, using the telephone call data, and derive similarity measures of the patterns usable to profile customer behavior and detect fraud by deriving calling pattern cubes from the profile cubes using a probability distribution-based calling pattern, treating a sub-cube as a bag, and summarizing cell-wise comparison results based on bag overlap.

Claim 17 is amended as follows:

17. A method for comparing customer behavior patterns, comprising:  
providing call data in the form of call data records to a data warehouse;  
loading the call data records into a multidimensional database of an OLAP server;  
maintaining profiles by staging data between the data warehouse and the OLAP multidimensional database;  
generating , using a system having a processor, a profile-snapshot cube accommodating multiple customers;

in combination with generating the profile-snapshot cube,  
generating a profile cube for the same set of customers from the data  
warehouse;

updating the profile cube by merging the profile cube with the  
profile-snapshot cube;

storing the updated profile cube in the data warehouse; and  
deriving similarity measures of patterns usable to profile customer  
behavior and detect fraud by deriving calling pattern cubes from the updated  
profile cube using a probability distribution-based calling pattern, treating a sub-  
cube as a bag, and summarizing cell-wise comparison results based on bag  
overlap.

Claim 25 is amended as follows:

25. A profiling apparatus, comprising:

a data warehouse for storing customer records including telephone  
call data;

a profiling engine having a processor and configured to communicate with the data  
warehouse and operative to generate customer telephone calling behavior profiles from  
the customer records within the data warehouse, the profiling engine being configured  
to define customer telephone calling behavior profiles using probability distributions, and

to compute the customer telephone calling behavior profiles using OLAP operations on multi-dimensional and multi-level data cubes, one multi-level data cube being a profile cube, another multi-level data cube being a profile-snapshot cube, and yet another data cube being a profile cube formed by merging together the profile cube and the profile-snapshot cube; and

a computer application program implemented on the profiling engine and operative to represent behavior profiles as patterns, using the telephone call data, and derive similarity measures of the patterns usable to profile customer behavior and detect fraud by deriving volume based calling pattern cubes comprising count-cubes from the profile cubes using a probability distribution-based calling pattern, treating a sub-cube as a bag, and summarizing cell-wise comparison results based on bag overlap using cell-to-subcube mapping, the count cubes having non-negative integer cell values, and the bag overlap enables comparison of corresponding sub-cubes of distinct count cubes.

***Allowable Subject Matter***

2. Claims 1, 3, 4, 6, 7, 9, 10, 11, 16, 17-22, 25-32 are allowed.
3. Since allowable subject matter has been indicated, applicant is encouraged to submit formal drawings in response to this Office Action. The early submission of formal drawings will permit the Office to review the drawings for acceptability and to



resolve any informalities remaining therein before the application is passed to issue.

This will avoid possible delays in the issue process.

4. The following is an examiner's statement of reasons for allowance. None of the prior art of record either individually or in combination teach the following:

- an OnLine Analytical Processing (OLAP) based scalable profiling engine communicating with the data warehouse and operative to build and update customer behavior profiles by mining the customer telephone call records that flow into the data warehouse

- computing the customer telephone calling behavior profiles using OLAP operations on multi-dimensional and multi-level data cubes, one multi-level data cube being a profile cube, another multi-level data cube being a profile-snapshot cube, and yet another data cube being a profile cube formed by merging together the profile cube and the profile-snapshot cube

- maintaining profiles by staging data between the data warehouse and the OLAP multidimensional database;

The present invention discloses a customer profiling apparatus for conducting customer telephone behavior pattern analysis on telephone call records including telephone call data. The first allowable feature of having an OnLine Analytical Processing (OLAP) based scalable profiling engine communicating with the data warehouse and operative to build and update customer behavior profiles by mining the customer telephone call records that flow into the data warehouse is not disclosed by

any prior art reference. The closest prior art, Murad et al (US 6,526,389) shows a telecommunications apparatus and method for detecting any unusual activity in customer behavior, where a comprehensive behavior profile of a customer including a short-term customer behavior obtained from all of the customer's transactions, and a long-term customer behavior obtained on the basis of the generated short-term behavior. In Murad et al, any behavior deviation from the profile is detected and identified as fraudulent or unusual. The next closest prior art, McDonough et al (US 6,115, 693) discloses a Quality Center for a Virtual Sales and Service Center responsible for monitoring the "customer experience" across the telephone customer access resource, and assists in managing the business of operating multiple call centers as a single Virtual Sales and Service Center. In McDonough et al, the Quality Center performs analysis 610 on call center statistics in conjunction with Direct Banking Finance, and make recommendations for improvement, where he statistics to be analyzed are those that are linked to the most critical performance measurements in the Performance Measurement DPM. Capabilities for on-line analytical processing (OLAP) enable quality center executives to gather performance information and analyze trends and statistics for operational management of the virtual environment. Newly cited art, Taniguchi et al discloses an identification of a fraudulent call with a neural network where the method involves using a statement data record resulting from a call by device of a neural network for the recognition of a fraud. The next closest newly cited art, Derks et al discloses using OLAP and datacubes to select a subset of views to be materialized from a set of views in a telecommunication service. However, Murad et al,

McDonough et al Taniguchi et al, and Derks et al all fail to disclose the feature of an OnLine Analytical Processing (OLAP) based scalable profiling engine communicating with the data warehouse and operative to build and update customer behavior profiles by mining the customer telephone call records that flow into the data warehouse. This distinct feature has been added to independent claims 1 and 28, and renders them and all claims that depend from them allowable.

The second allowable feature of computing the customer telephone calling behavior profiles using OLAP operations on multi-dimensional and multi-level data cubes, one multi-level data cube being a profile cube, another multi-level data cube being a profile-snapshot cube, and yet another data cube being a profile cube formed by merging together the profile cube and the profile-snapshot cube is not disclosed by any prior art reference. The closest prior art, Murad et al (US 6,526,389) shows a telecommunications apparatus and method for detecting any unusual activity in customer behavior, where a comprehensive behavior profile of a customer including a short-term customer behavior obtained from all of the customer's transactions, and a long-term customer behavior obtained on the basis of the generated short-term behavior. In Murad et al, any behavior deviation from the profile is detected and identified as fraudulent or unusual. The next closest prior art, McDonough et al (US 6,115, 693) discloses a Quality Center for a Virtual Sales and Service Center responsible for monitoring the "customer experience" across the telephone customer access resource, and assists in managing the business of operating multiple call centers as a single Virtual Sales and Service Center. In McDonough et al, the Quality

Center performs analysis 610 on call center statistics in conjunction with Direct Banking Finance, and make recommendations for improvement, where he statistics to be analyzed are those that are linked to the most critical performance measurements in the Performance Measurement DPM. Capabilities for on-line analytical processing (OLAP) enable quality center executives to gather performance information and analyze trends and statistics for operational management of the virtual environment. Newly cited art, Taniguchi et al discloses an identification of a fraudulent call with a neural network where the method involves using a statement data record resulting from a call by device of a neural network for the recognition of a fraud. The next closest newly cited art, Derks et al discloses using OLAP and datacubes to select a subset of views to be materialized from a set of views in a telecommunication service. However, Murad et al, McDonough et al Taniguchi et al, and Derks et al all fail to disclose the feature of an OnLine Analytical Processing (OLAP) based scalable profiling engine communicating with the data warehouse and operative to build and update customer behavior profiles by mining the customer telephone call records that flow into the data warehouse. This distinct feature has been added to independent claims 11 and 25, and renders them and all claims that depend from them allowable.

The third allowable feature of maintaining profiles by staging data between the data warehouse and the OLAP multidimensional database is not disclosed by any prior art reference. The closest prior art, Murad et al (US 6,526,389) shows a telecommunications apparatus and method for detecting any unusual activity in customer behavior, where a comprehensive behavior profile of a customer including a

short-term customer behavior obtained from all of the customer's transactions, and a long-term customer behavior obtained on the basis of the generated short-term behavior. In Murad et al, any behavior deviation from the profile is detected and identified as fraudulent or unusual. The next closest prior art, McDonough et al (US 6,115, 693) discloses a Quality Center for a Virtual Sales and Service Center responsible for monitoring the "customer experience" across the telephone customer access resource, and assists in managing the business of operating multiple call centers as a single Virtual Sales and Service Center. In McDonough et al, the Quality Center performs analysis 610 on call center statistics in conjunction with Direct Banking Finance, and make recommendations for improvement, where he statistics to be analyzed are those that are linked to the most critical performance measurements in the Performance Measurement DPM. Capabilities for on-line analytical processing (OLAP) enable quality center executives to gather performance information and analyze trends and statistics for operational management of the virtual environment. Newly cited art, Taniguchi et al discloses an identification of a fraudulent call with a neural network where the method involves using a statement data record resulting from a call by device of a neural network for the recognition of a fraud. The next closest newly cited art, Derks et al discloses using OLAP and datacubes to select a subset of views to be materialized from a set of views in a telecommunication service. However, Murad et al, McDonough et al Taniguchi et al, and Derks et al all fail to disclose the feature of an OnLine Analytical Processing (OLAP) based scalable profiling engine communicating with the data warehouse and operative to build and update customer behavior profiles

by mining the customer telephone call records that flow into the data warehouse. This distinct feature has been added to independent claim 17, and renders it and all claims that depend from it allowable.

Any comments considered necessary by applicant must be submitted no later than the payment of the issue fee and, to avoid processing delays, should preferably accompany the issue fee. Such submissions should be clearly labeled "Comments on Statement of Reasons for Allowance."

#### ***Conclusion***

5. Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Akiba K Robinson-Boyce whose telephone number is 571-272-6734. The examiner can normally be reached on Monday-Friday 9am-5:30pm.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, John Hayes can be reached on 571-272-6708. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 571-273-8300.

Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the

•Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system, Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see <http://pair-direct.uspto.gov>. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free). If you would like assistance from a USPTO

Customer Service Representative or access to the automated information system, call 800-786-9199 (IN USA OR CANADA) or 571-272-1000.

Any inquiry of a general nature or relating to the status of this application or proceeding should be directed to the receptionist whose telephone number is 703-305-3900.

A. R. B.  
August 17, 2010

/Akiba K Robinson-Boyce/  
Primary Examiner, Art Unit 3628